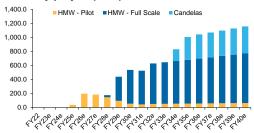
MACQUARIE



12 January 2023

EQUITIES

Ebitda by project (A\$m)



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

GLN AU Price (at 05:10, 11 Jan 2023 GMT)	C	outperform A\$1.18
Valuation - DCF (WACC 11.4%, beta 1.7, ETGR 2.6%)	A\$ ERP 5.0%, R	1.90 FR 2.9%,
12-month target	A\$	1.90
12-month TSR	%	+61.7
GICS sector		Materials
Market cap	A\$m	359
30-day avg turnover	A\$m	0.8
Number shares on issue	m	305.4

Investment fundamentals

Year end 30 Jun		2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	m	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1
EBITDA	m	-5.2	-14.3	-17.5	24.0
EBIT	m	-5.2	-14.3	-17.7	18.8
Reported profit	m	-5.1	-14.1	-17.6	0.5
Gross cashflow	m	-5.1	-14.1	-17.4	5.6
CFPS	¢	-1.7	-4.3	-5.0	1.5
CFPS growth	%	-23.9	-147.6	-15.9	nmf
EPS adj	¢	-1.7	-4.3	-5.0	0.1
EPS adj growth	%	-24.2	-147.2	-17.0	nmf
PER adj	Х	nmf	nmf	nmf	919.2
Total DPS	¢	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total div yield	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROA	%	-8.0	-13.3	-12.7	10.8
ROE	%	-8.1	-15.8	-21.8	0.7
EV/EBITDA	Х	-54.5	-21.4	-21.2	15.4
Net debt/equity	%	-62.0	-80.8	0.1	44.9

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, January 2023 (all figures in AUD unless noted)

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Galan Lithium (GLN AU) Leveraging the resource base

Key points

- ▶ GLN is developing its high-grade Hombre Muerto West (HMW) lithium brine project in Argentina.
- Strong pumping results and a material upgrade to the resource at HMW could enable GLN to expand the base case to ~25ktpa LCE.
- Securing approval for the 4ktpa pilot plant should see GLN commence production in 2025 and we initiate coverage with an Outperform rating.

Piloting to early production

GLN's core asset is 100% interest in the Hombre Muerto West (HMW) lithium brine project in Argentina. HMW boasts a large resource base of 5.8mt of Lithium Carbonate Equivalent (LCE) at an above industry average lithium grade of 866mg/L. Production testing has confirmed wells at HMW can flow at 25L/s at an average grade of 967 mg/L.

Securing approval to develop a smaller 4.0ktpa LCE Equivalent pilot project, that will produce a lithium concentrate, is a key near-term catalyst for GLN. The company anticipated approvals will be secured in 1HCY23, which would allow development to commence and first production to occur in 2025.

We believe the updated DFS should confirm a larger scale development for HMW. The pilot plant approvals and DFS present key near-term catalysts and a major de-risking event for GLN and we initiate coverage with an Outperform rating and set a A\$1.90 price target.

Leveraging the larger resource at Hombre Muerto West (HMW)

GLN released a material upgrade to the resource for HMW in October 2022. The larger resource is being incorporated into the project definitive feasibility study, which is expected to be released before the end of March 2023.

We expect GLN to increase the ultimate production capacity of the HMW project from 20ktpa to 25ktpa of lithium carbonate, which compares to ~40ktpa for Sal de Vida. Our development scenario incorporates 37% and 42% higher capital and operating costs than the original PEA to reflect the 25% increase in capacity.

Candelas a longer-term development

We have incorporated a development scenario for Candelas however we delay the project until the HMW operation achieves full production, and all project debt is repaid. As a result, we assume construction commences in 2030 and first production occurs in 2033.

Our capital and operating cost assumptions for the project are 23% and 17% higher than the PEA, reflecting industry inflation and current operating costs, as the PEA was released in November 2021.

Greenbushes South early exploration

The Greenbushes South project is a suite of exploration tenements located near the world class Greenbushes mine. GLN recently increased its interest in the project from 80% to 100% for A\$3m. A maiden drill program commenced in December 2022 targeting interpreted pegmatite mineralisation at Fry's Block. Results have yet to be received and we value the project at A\$15m.

Inside

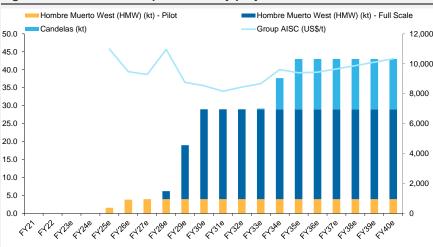
Six Key Charts	3
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Leveraging the larger resource at HMW	8
Candelas a longer-term development	12
Greenbushes South early stage	15
Board and Management	16
ESG Considerations	17

Galan Lithium

Company profile

- Galan Lithium (GLN) is developing the Hombre Muerto West (HMW) lithium brine project in Argentina. A staged development is the current base case, which will see a pilot project commence construction in 2023, allowing for first production of ~4ktpa lithium carbonate equivalent by 2025.
- Once the pilot project is operational, GLN plans to undertake a major expansion, lifting the total production capacity of HMW to 20-25ktpa of lithium carbonate equivalent. Given the time taken to complete the expansion we do not expect production from the expanded case to occur before 2028.
- GLN also owns the Candelas project, located in the same region as HMW.
 This has a smaller resource that we believe will underpin a 14ktpa lithium carbonate development. However, we expect GLN will prioritise the development of HMW over Candelas.
- The company also has a 100% interest in the Greenbushes South project in Western Australia. Greenbushes South is a suite of exploration tenements located near the world class Greenbushes mine.

Fig 1 Lithium carbonate production by project



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Fig 2 GLN AU rel Small Ordinaries performance, & rec history



Note: Recommendation timeline - if not a continuous line, then there was no Macquarie coverage at the time or there was an embargo period.

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, January 2023

(all figures in AUD unless noted)

Six Key Charts

Fig 3 **HMW Pilot production and costs**

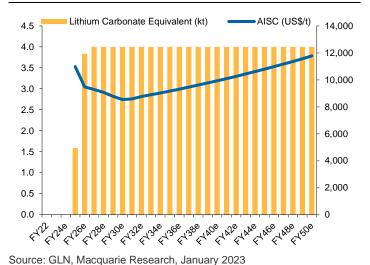
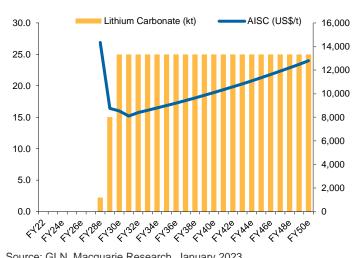


Fig 4 **HMW Full Scale production and costs**



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Fig 5 Candelas production and costs

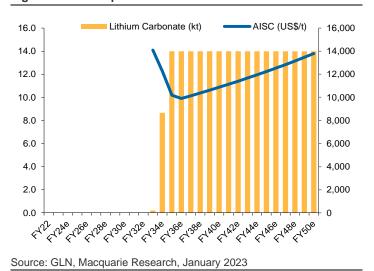
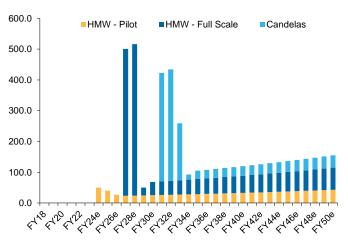
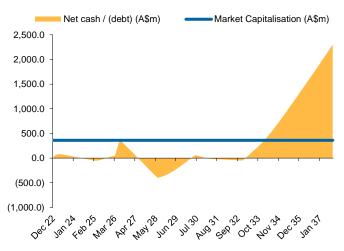


Fig 6 Capex by project (A\$m)



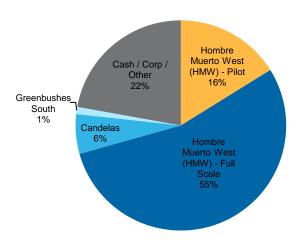
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Fig 7 Net cash build vs Market Cap



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Fig 8 NPV by project (A\$m)



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

3 12 January 2023

Fig 9 Galan Lithium summary earnings and valuation

ASX: GLN			Price: (A\$	enc)	A\$1.18			Galan	Lithium Year end:	Jun			Dating	Outperfor	m	Up/dn	TS
ion. Cer			Mkt cap: ((A\$m)	360 249				Diluted shares (m)	305			Target:			61%	61
FX ASSUMPTIONS A\$/US\$	(x)	FY22 0.73	FY23e 0.67	FY24e 0.69	FY25e 0.70	FY26e 0.70	FY27e 0.70	FY28e 0.70	COMMODITY PRICES South America Lithium Carbonate (US	(US\$/t)	FY22 24,443	FY23e 57,683	FY24e 72,250	FY25e 72,250	FY26e 72,750	FY27e 63,000	FY2 51,50
RATIO ANALYSIS		FY22	FY23e	FY24e	FY25e	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e	LITHIUM CARBONATE		FY22	FY23e	FY24e	FY25e	FY26e	FY27e	FY28
Diluted share capital	m	292.6	328.2	383.8	383.8	383.8	717.1	717.1	Project								
EPS (diluted and pre sig. items)	Α¢	(1.7)	(4.3)	(5.0)	0.1	25.1	12.7	11.6	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot	(kt)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.8	4.0	4
P/E CFPS	x A¢	nm (3.7)	nm (8.4)	nm (6.3)	nm 1.5	4.7 x 35.7	9.3x 16.4	10.2x 17.8	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sc Candelas	(kt) (kt)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
P/CF	Х	(3.2x)	(7.1x)	(5.3x)	1.3x	30.2x	13.9x	15.1x		(kt)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.8	4.0	6
DPS	Α¢	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	AISC								
Dividend yield	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		(US\$/t)	0	0	0	10,982	9,474	9,284	9,07
Franking Level	%	0% 0.30	0% 0.28	0% 0.18	0% 0.20	0% 0.52	0% 0.81	0% 0.96	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sc Candelas		0	0	0	0	0	0	14,34
Book value per share P/Book value	A¢ x	4.0x	0.28 4.2x	6.5x	5.9x	0.52 2.3x	1.5x	0.96 1.2x		(US\$/t) (US\$/t)	0	0	0	10,982	9,474	9,284	10,95
R.O.E. (pre sig items)	%	(6%)	(15%)	(25%)	1%	49%	16%	12%	o.oup / noo	(004/1)	·	·	·	.0,002	٠,	0,20	. 0,00
R.O.A. (pre sig items)	%	(6%)	(11%)	(12%)	10%	64%	19%	12%	LITHIUM CARBONATE PRODUCTIO	ON							
Interest Cover	x	51x	75x	160x	3x	55x	777x	(305x)	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) (k	t) Dilot			⊔ombro N	Muerto Wes	+ (ШВЛ\Л\) (la) Eull C	colo
EBITDA per share	A\$	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	Candelas (kt)	KI) - FIIOI				SC (US\$/t)	t (mivivv) (KI) - FUII S	
EV/EBITDA Free cash flow yield	х %	nm (4%)	nm (7%)	nm (16%)	nm (8%)	2.0x 24%	4.8x (45%)	7.2x (46%)	50.0				·				12,00
rice addition yield	70	(470)	(1 70)	(1070)	(070)	2470	(4070)	(4070)	45.0 -	\wedge							- 10,00
EARNINGS		FY22	FY23e	FY24e	FY25e	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e	40.0 -	/ \	\		/_				10,00
Sales Revenue	US\$m	0	0	0	46	229	216	219	35.0 -								- 8,000
Other Revenue	US\$m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30.0 -								
Total Revenue	US\$m	0	0	0	46	229	216	219	25.0 -								6,000
Operating Costs Operational EBITDA	US\$m US\$m	0 0	0 0	0	(7) 39	(32) 197	(32) 184	(43) 176	20.0 -		_						
Exploration expense	US\$m	(0)	(8)	(7)	(4)	(3)	(1)	(1)	15.0 -								4,00
Corporate & Other Costs	US\$m	(5)	(7)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	10.0 -								
EBITDA	US\$m	(5)	(14)	(17)	24	184	172	163	5.0 -								2,000
D&A	US\$m	(0)	(0)	(0)	(5)	(23)	(25)	(29)	0.0								0
EBIT	US\$m	(5)	(14)	(18)	19	160	147	134	Eng Sing Sing Sing Sing Sing Sing	<1,000 <1,00	e 430e 43,	6 T6 T	e , 4e ,	£6, 266, 3	% <1.38° <1	30e K110e	. 0
Net Interest Profit Before Tax	US\$m US\$m	0 (5)	0 (14)	0 (18)	(6) 12	(3) 157	(0) 147	0 134	4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4,	ζ, ζ,	4, 4,	4, 4,	4, 4	, 4, 4.	, by, by	, 64°	
Tax Expense	US\$m	0	0	0	(12)	(61)	(56)	(51)	PROJECT INVENTORY								
Minorities	US\$m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Project Inventory								
Adjusted NPAT	US\$m	(5)	(14)	(18)	0	97	91	83				Brin	e Volum	e (Mm3)	Li (mg/l)		LCE E
Significant Items (post tax)	US\$m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot					63	866	55	292
Reported NPAT	US\$m	(5)	(14)	(18)	0	97	91	83	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas	ile				317 199	866 672	275 134	1,461 711
CASHFLOW		FY22	FY23e	FY24e	FY25e	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e	Total					579	799	463	2,465
Net Profit	US\$m	(5)	(14)	(18)	0	97	91	83									
Interest/Tax/D&A	US\$m	(9)	(14)	(7)	13	50	25	52	RESERVES AND RESOURCES								
Working Capital/other	US\$m	3	0	1	(7)	(10)	2	(7)	Resources								
Net Operating Cashflow	US\$m US\$m	(11)	(27)	(24)	(40)	(27)	118 (500)	128 (516)	Hombre Muerto West (HMW) Measured			Brin	e Volum	944	883	Li (kt) 833	4,435
Capex Investments	US\$m	(0) (2)	(0) (0)	(50) 0	(40)	(27) 0	(500)	(516)	Indicated					152	820	125	663
Sale of PPE and Other	US\$m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Inferred					173	811	140	747
Free cash flow	US\$m	(13)	(28)	(74)	(34)	110	(382)	(388)	Total					1,269	866	1,098	5,845
	US\$m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
		0	0	48	28	(72)	143	259	Candelas			Brin	e Volum	e (Mm3)			LCE E
Debt	US\$m			0	0	0	294 0	0	Indicated Total					249 249	672 672	167 167	888 888
Debt Equity Issuance	US\$m	51	48		0			U	Total					243	012	107	000
Debt Equity Issuance Other	US\$m US\$m	0	0	0	0 28			259								acquarie	forecas
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow	US\$m			0 48	28	(72) 38	437 54	259 (129)	SUM-OF-THE-PARTS NPV				Sp	ot prices	M		A\$p
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow	US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51	0 48	0		(72)	437	259 (129)	SUM-OF-THE-PARTS NPV Projects				Sp A\$m	ot prices A\$ps	М	A\$m	
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22	0 48 20 FY23e	0 48 (26) FY24e	28 (6) FY25e	(72) 38 FY26e	437 54 FY27e	(129) FY28e	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot				A\$m 641	A\$ps 0.89	М	A\$m 220	0.3
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54	0 48 20 FY23e 74	0 48 (26) FY24e 48	28 (6) FY25e 42	(72) 38 FY26e 80	437 54 FY27e 134	(129) FY28e	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca	ıle			A\$m 641 4,872	A\$ps 0.89 6.79	M	A\$m 220 743	0.3
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53	28 (6) FY25e 42 88	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92	437 54 FY27e 134 567	(129) FY28e 5 1,054	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas	ıle			A\$m 641 4,872 1,334	0.89 6.79 1.86	М	A\$m 220 743 83	0.3 1.0 0.1
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development Exploration	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3 33	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3 47	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53 52	28 (6) FY25e 42 88 52	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92 52	437 54 FY27e 134 567 52	(129) FY28e 5 1,054 52	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas Brine resources	ıle			A\$m 641 4,872 1,334 28	0.89 6.79 1.86 0.04	M	A\$m 220 743 83 28	0.3 1.0 0.1 0.0
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development Exploration Total Assets	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53	28 (6) FY25e 42 88	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92	437 54 FY27e 134 567	(129) FY28e 5 1,054	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas	ıle			A\$m 641 4,872 1,334	0.89 6.79 1.86	M	A\$m 220 743 83	0.3 1.0 0.1 0.0
Debt Equity Issuance Dither Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development Exploration Total Assets Debt	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3 33 90	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3 47 125	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53 52 153	28 (6) FY25e 42 88 52 197	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92 52 251	437 54 FY27e 134 567 52 776	(129) FY28e 5 1,054 52 1,148	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas Brine resources Greenbushes South	lle			A\$m 641 4,872 1,334 28 15	0.89 6.79 1.86 0.04 0.02	M	A\$m 220 743 83 28 15	0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development Exploration Total Assets Debt Total Liabilities Total Net Assets / Equity	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3 33 90 0 3	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3 47 125 0 33 92	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53 52 153 39 83 70	28 (6) FY25e 42 88 52 197 61 120 76	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92 52 251 4 52 198	437 54 FY27e 134 567 52 776 118 195 581	728e 5 1,054 52 1,148 325 463 685	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas Brine resources Greenbushes South Unpaid capital and new equity Corporate Cash	lle			A\$m 641 4,872 1,334 28 15 302 (62) 35	A\$ps 0.89 6.79 1.86 0.04 0.02 0.42 (0.09) 0.05	М	A\$m 220 743 83 28 15 302 (62) 34	0.3 1.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 (0.0
Dividends Paid Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development Exploration Total Assets Debt Total Liabilities Total Net Assets / Equity Net Debt / (Cash)	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3 33 90 0 3 87 (54)	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3 47 125 0 33 92 (74)	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53 52 153 39 83 70 (10)	28 (6) FY25e 42 88 52 197 61 120 76	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92 52 251 4 52 198 (76)	437 54 FY27e 134 567 52 776 118 195 581 (17)	5 1,054 52 1,148 325 463 685 320	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas Brine resources Greenbushes South Unpaid capital and new equity Corporate Cash Debt				A\$m 641 4,872 1,334 28 15 302 (62) 35 0	A\$ps 0.89 6.79 1.86 0.04 0.02 0.42 (0.09) 0.05 0.00	М	A\$m 220 743 83 28 15 302 (62) 34 0	0.3 1.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.4 (0.0) 0.0
Debt Equity Issuance Other Net Financing Cashflow Net change in cash BALANCE SHEET Cash PP&E & Mine Development Exploration Total Assets Debt Total Liabilities Total Net Assets / Equity	US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m US\$m	0 51 38 FY22 54 3 33 90 0 3	0 48 20 FY23e 74 3 47 125 0 33 92	0 48 (26) FY24e 48 53 52 153 39 83 70	28 (6) FY25e 42 88 52 197 61 120 76	(72) 38 FY26e 80 92 52 251 4 52 198	437 54 FY27e 134 567 52 776 118 195 581	728e 5 1,054 52 1,148 325 463 685	Projects Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Sca Candelas Brine resources Greenbushes South Unpaid capital and new equity Corporate Cash				A\$m 641 4,872 1,334 28 15 302 (62) 35	A\$ps 0.89 6.79 1.86 0.04 0.02 0.42 (0.09) 0.05	М	A\$m 220 743 83 28 15 302 (62) 34	0.3 1.0 0.1

Piloting to early production

Initiating Coverage with an Outperform

HMW boasts a large resource based of 5.8mt of Lithium Carbonate Equivalent (LCE) GLN's core asset is 100% interest in the Hombre Muerto West (HMW) lithium brine project in Argentina. HMW boasts a large resource based of 5.8mt of Lithium Carbonate Equivalent (LCE) at an above industry average lithium grade of 866mg/L. A definitive feasibility study (DFS) assessing the potential to develop a full-scale lithium carbonate project is underway, which we expect to result in a larger scale development that was outlined in the Preliminary Economic Assessment (PEA) released in 2021.

Fig 10 Process route has been de-risked through proof-ofconcept plant



Source: GLN, January 2023

Fig 11 Successful long-term pump testing presents upside risk to our base case

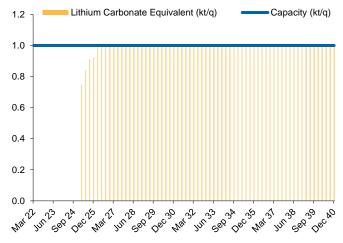


Source: GLN, January 2023

GLN is currently seeking approval for a 4.0ktpa LCE pilot project To expediate the path to first production, GLN is currently seeking approval for a 4.0ktpa lithium carbonate equivalent pilot project. The company believes that approvals could be secured before the middle of 2023, allowing construction to commence shortly after. The pilot project will produce only a lithium chloride concentrate, and we believe that GLN will also assess the potential for the full scale DFS to produce lithium chloride concentrate in the early phases of the larger project.

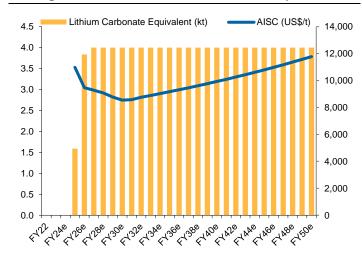
We expect GLN will look to sell the lithium chloride concentrate domestically within Argentina. Importantly, HMW is located adjacent to Livent Corporation's Hombre Muerto project and within 20km of POSCOS's Sal de Oro and AKE's Sal de Vida projects. We believe all three of these projects would have capacity to process the lithium chloride concentrate.

Fig 12 Pilot for HMW expected to commence production in early 2025



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Fig 13 We assume the pilot plant continues to operate into the long-term, in addition to the full-scale development



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Securing approvals present key near-term catalysts for GLN Securing approvals for the HMW pilot plant and the release of the DFS for the full-scale development present key near-term catalysts for GLN. The recent upgrade to the resource estimate and strong well pump testing results present upside risk to our base case. We are initiating coverage on GLN with an Outperform rating and set a A\$1.90 price target.

Price target equivalent to our NPV

Price target equivalent to our sum-of-the-parts

NPV

Our A\$1.90 price target for GLN is equivalent to our sum-of-the-parts NPV. We note that the bulk of our NPV is attributable to the Pilot and Full-Scale development scenarios for Hombre Muerto West. Our valuation also includes a development for Candelas and modest values for resources not in our production plan and the Greenbushes South project.

Fig 14 Sum-of-the-parts NPV for GLN

Projects	A\$m	A\$ps
Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot	220	0.31
Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Scale	743	1.04
Candelas	83	0.12
Brine resources	28	0.04
Greenbushes South	15	0.02
Unpaid capital and new equity	302	0.42
Corporate	(62)	(0.09)
Cash	34	0.05
Debt	0	0.00
Net Equity Value (@ 14.0% nom WACC))	1,363	1.90
Price target (1.0x NPV)		1.90
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023		

Funding assumptions key risk to our base case

Our valuation is diluted for two separate capital raisings Our sum-of-the-parts NPV for GLN is diluted for two separate capital raisings at A\$0.90/share, a 23% discount to the current price. Our base case valuation incorporates a A\$50m capital raising in 2023 to fund the development of the HMW Pilot plant while maintaining study work to accelerate the HMW full scale development and advancing the Candelas project.

We incorporate a US\$50m pre-payment facility for the Pilot plant, which we assume will cost US\$60m to construct. GLN will only produce a lithium chloride concentrate for the Pilot project, and offtake agreements have yet to be signed. Securing additional financing as part of an offtake for the Pilot and Full-scale development could materially reduce the equity dilution in our base case.

GLN's ability to secure project debt could materially alter the equity dilution To fund our US\$600m capex assumption for the Full-Scale development of HMW, we assume a further A\$300m capital raising in 2026 with a further US\$200m in project debt. The remaining funds are covered from cash flow generated from the HMW Pilot project. The level of cash flow generated from the HMW Pilot and GLN's ability to secure project debt could materially alter the size of the second capital raising.

Fig 15 We assume two capital raisings in our base case

Capital Raising (expected year)	A\$m	Price	Shares (m)
HMW Pilot (2023) HMW Full Scale (2026)	50 300	A\$0.90 A\$0.90	55.6 333.3
Total	350	A\$0.90	388.9
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023			

Our base case assumes higher capex and opex

Our capex estimates are 29% higher than PEA estimates Our development scenarios for the HMW Pilot and Full-Scale projects and Candelas assume higher capital and operating costs than was outlined in the PEA for each project. In total our capex estimates are 29% higher than PEA estimates while our operating cost assumptions are 30-40% higher than previous estimates.

Fig 16 We incorporate higher capex in our base case

Capex (US\$m)	PEA	Macquarie	Variance
Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot	50	60	19%
Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Scale	439	600	37%
Candelas	408	500	23%
Total	897	1,160	29%
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023			

Lithium prices key risks to our base case earnings and valuation

Lithium price assumptions key risk to our base case Variances in South American lithium carbonate prices and the A\$/US\$ present key risks to our base case earnings forecast for GLN. We note that a 10% move in lithium prices compared to our assumptions lift our earnings forecasts for GLN by 14-15% in the medium term and 43% in the first year of production in FY25. A 10% move in our A\$/US\$ assumption impacts our GLN earnings forecasts by ~10% in the medium-term and 30% in FY25. GLN's valuation leverage to movements in South American lithium carbonate prices is ~2:1.

Fig 17 Impact on our earnings forecasts of a 10% move in lithium prices

Y/E June	FY23e	FY24e	FY25e	FY26e	FY27e	NPV		
10% change in Lithium carbonate	0%	0%	43%	14%	15%	22%		
10% change in A\$/US\$	0%	(0%)	(30%)	(10%)	(10%)	(7%)		
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023								

Spot prices offer material upside to our valuation GLN's share price has closely tracked movements in lithium carbonate prices. The recent drop in Chinese lithium prices has not yet translated to South American regional prices. Our valuation for GLN is broadly in line with a flat US\$20,000/t price assumption. A spot price scenario, which assumes a price of ~US\$60,000/t, generates an NPV of A\$9.87/share.

Fig 18 GLN's share price has underperformed vs South American Lithium Carbonate prices

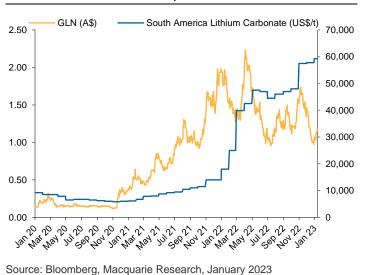
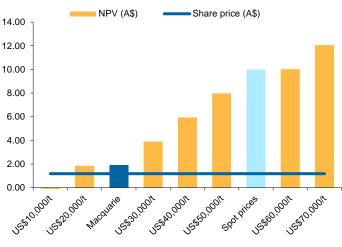


Fig 19 GLN NPV at various spot South American lithium carbonate prices



Source: GLN, Bloomberg, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Leveraging the larger resource at HMW

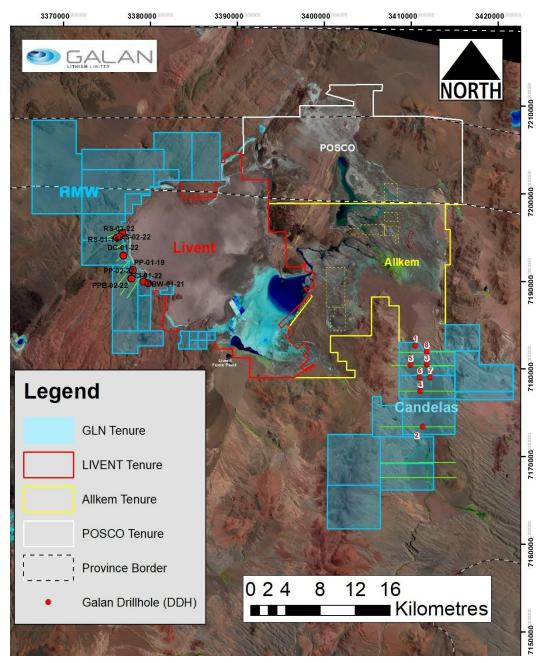
Surrounded by major lithium players

The HMW project is in the Catamarca Province in Argentina

Adjacent to other major producers and developers The Hombre Muerto West (HMW) project is in the Catamarca Province in Argentina. GLN has a 100% interest in HMW, which consists of a package of tenements totalling ~11,500 hectares. The geological address is impressive, with the tenements adjacent to Livent Corporation's (LTHM US, Not Rated) Hombre Muerto project, which has been operating for over 25 years and boasts a production capacity of 20ktpa of lithium carbonate and 9ktpa of lithium chloride.

The HMW project is also within 20km of Allkem's (AKE AU, A\$11.86, Outperform, TP: A\$21.00, Hayden Bairstow) Sal de Vida project and POSCO's (005490 KS, Not Rated) Sal de Oro project, with both assets forecast to be in production in the next 2-3 years. The Sal de Oro project was acquired by POSCO from AKE (then Galaxy Resources) for US\$280m in 2018.

Fig 20 HMW located adjacent to other operating and projects in development



Source: GLN, January 2023

High grade resource presents upside risk

Major upgrade to the resource estimate released in October 2022 GLN released a major upgrade to the resource estimate at HMW in October 2022. The resource upgrade increased the contained lithium carbonate equivalent by 158% to 5.8mt contained Lithium Carbonate Equivalent at an average grade of 866mg/l. Importantly the new resource estimate is 76% classified as measured, with the previous resource all in the indicated category.

Fig 21 The resource at HMW now exceeds 5.8mt LCE equivalent

Category	Drainable Brine Volume (Mm³)	Li grade (mg/l)	Contained Li (kt)	Li₂CO₃ Equivalent (kt)
Measured	944	883	833	4,435
Indicated	152	820	125	663
Inferred	173	811	140	747
Total	1,269	866	1,098	5,845
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research	n, January 2023			

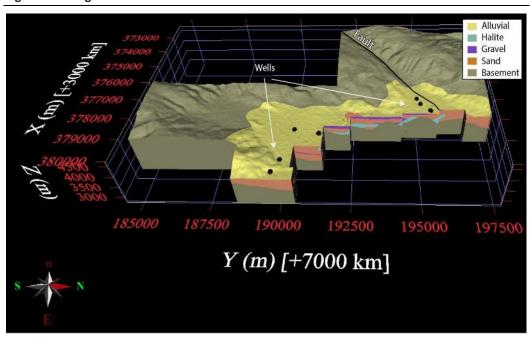
The original resource estimate for HMW was completed in March 2020. Incorporating additional tenements enabled GLN to upgrade the resource in June 2020 and again in November 2020. The increase in the resource was due to a combination of incorporating new drill data, a larger tenement package and changes in specific yield assumptions. The resource is now contained within the Rana de Sal I, DE Condor, Deceo III, Pata Pila and Casa del Inca III blocks.

Fig 22 Resource was upgraded by 158%

HMW Resource estimate	Drainable Brine Volume (Mm³)	Li grade (mg/l)	Contained Li (kt)	Li₂CO₃ Equivalent (kt)		
Previous November 2020	450	946	426	2,267		
New October 2022	1,269	866	1,098	5,845		
Change	182%	(8%)	158%	158%		
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023						

The changes in the specific yield assumptions were significant The changes in the specific yield assumptions in the mineralisation zones was significant. Test work undertaken as part of the resource update confirmed lower levels of clay in HMW compared to other brines. As a result, GLN was able to upgrade the specific yield assumptions materially for the sand and gravel zones.

Fig 23 Geological model for HMW resource



Source: GLN, January 2023

Specific yield assumptions a key risk

Specific yield assumptions key risk to resource base

We believe the change in the specific yield assumptions were likely the key driver behind the scale of the resource upgrade. GLN has not released overall aquifer volumes or a breakdown however we suspect that the bulk of the drainable lithium would be from the sand zone as there is minimal halite or gravel in the geological model.

Fig 24 Specific yield assumptions have increased

Specific Yield	Sand	Gravel	Halite	Breccia
March 2020 maiden resource	10.0%	4.0%	3.0%	
June 2020 resource update	10.0%	4.0%	3.0%	
November 2021 resource update	12.5%	6.0%	4.0%	
October 2022 resource update	23.9%	21.7%	3.0%	8.0%
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, Janua	ary 2023			

Other projects in the region boast average specific yields of 8-12% for the bulk of the zones that contain drainable brine. Our development scenario for HMW assumes <50% of the resources are extracted, which in our view reduces the impact of the material increase in specific yields, which sit well above industry averages.

Fig 25 We assume production from ~50% of the resources

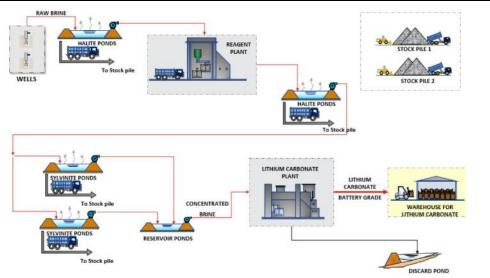
Category	Drainable Brine Volume (Mm³)	Li grade (mg/l)	Contained Li (kt)	Li ₂ CO ₃ Equivalent (kt)
Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Pilot	63	866	55	292
Hombre Muerto West (HMW) - Full Scale	317	866	275	1,461
Total	381	866	329	1,754
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January	2023			

Full scale development scenario based on lithium carbonate

We have incorporated a development scenario for HMW in our estimates We have incorporated a development scenario for HMW in our estimates for GLN. Our base case is broadly in line with the PEA in terms of production rates and the process route to produce lithium carbonate from brine. The brine is extracted from production wells, with at least eight wells required to feed the evaporation ponds at 203 litres per second.

We have assumed a higher pumping rate than was assumed in the PEA but lower than the recent test work that suggested that rates of 25 litres per second are achievable (we assume 20l/s in our base case). Our recovery rate assumption for the process plant is marginally higher than the PEA estimate of 58.5%.

Fig 26 Process flowsheet for Hombre Muerto West



Source: GLN, January 2023

We have incorporated a 25ktpa development for HMW

We assume a larger scale to reflect upgraded resource

We have incorporated a larger scale development for HMW than was outlined in the PEA. An increase in the production rate looks likely and GLN has already indicated that lithium carbonate production rates of at least 25ktpa will be assessed in the definitive feasibility study.

To incorporate industry inflation and the larger development, we assume pre-production capex for HMW of US\$600m, 37% higher than the PEA. Our operating cost assumptions of US\$5,000/t are 42% higher than the PEA, reflecting current industry operating costs in Argentina and inflation since the PEA was released.

Fig 27 We assume higher capital and operating costs

Key project assumptions	PEA	Macquarie	Variance
Capex (US\$m)	439	600	37%
Operating costs (US\$/t)	3,518	5,000	42%
Lithium Carbonate Production (ktpa)	20.0	25.0	25%
Project life	40	32	(20%)
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023			

Water for the lithium carbonate plant will be sourced from the Rana de Sal area, which has water flow of 25 l/s. Like most water sources, it will most likely require reverse osmosis to upgrade the quality to an acceptable level.

Early production from Lithium chloride concentrate upside to our base case

First production forecast to occur in 2028

Our development scenario for the full scale HMW is based on production of lithium carbonate at site. We note that GLN has indicated it is assessing the potential to produce increased volumes of lithium chloride concentrate over and above the pilot plant output. This could deliver volumes and revenue from the project at an earlier stage than our base case.

We assume construction of the full-scale lithium carbonate project commences in 2026 and after a two-year build allowing first production in 2028. Our base case assumes a ramp up of two years to full production by 2030.

Fig 28 We assume a two year ramp up to the full lithium carbonate production rate of 25ktpa

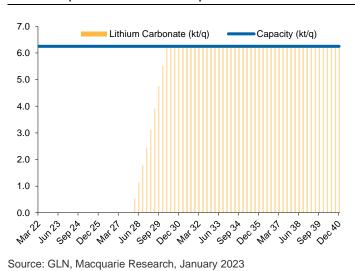
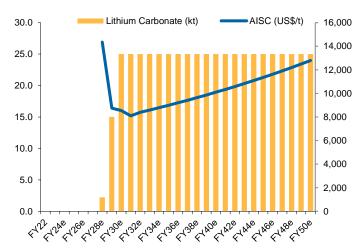


Fig 29 HMW expected to commence production in 2028 and hit full production in 2030



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Candelas a longer-term development

Smaller scale resource base

Candelas is ~40km southeast of HMW

The Candelas project is in Catamarca in Argentina. The project is located within the Hombre Muerto basin and sits around 4,000m above sea level. Candelas is ~40km southeast of GLN's Hombre Muerto West project. Candelas consists of fourteen exploration permits that cover an area of 24,072 hectares.

Fig 30 Candelas is located 40km from HMW

Catamarca

Catamarca

Catamarca

La Rioja

Lo Rioja

Lo Rioja

Candelas Project

City

Anticipasats de la Sierra

Road

Candelas Project

City

Kilometers

Catamarca

Candelas Project

Cordoba

Road

Candelas Project

City

Candelas Project

City

Candelas Project

City

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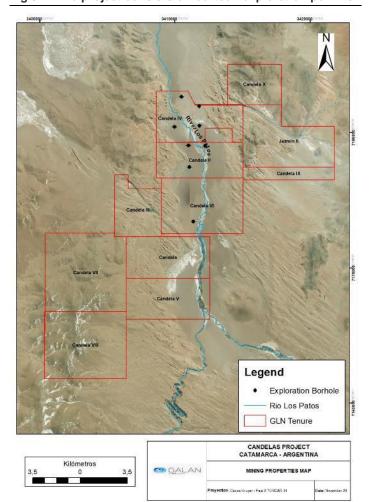
Catamarca

Candelas Project

Catamarca

Ca

Fig 31 The project consists of fourteen exploration permits



Source: GLN, January 2023

Source: GLN, January 2023

GLN completed a Preliminary Economic Assessment (PEA) on the project in November 2021. The project has the potential to deliver 14ktpa of battery grade lithium carbonate for 25 years. The development scenario outlined in the PEA was underpinned by the indicated resource released in October 2019.

The resource for Candelas is significantly smaller than HMW The resource for Candelas is significantly smaller than Hombre Muerto West (HMW), containing 80% less drainable brine and 22% lower lithium grades. This combined results in the indicated resource for Candelas containing 85% less lithium carbonate equivalent than HMW. The PEA development study assumed the project consumed 86% of the total brine resource.

Fig 32 The Candelas resource contains 85% less LCE than HMW

Candelas	Drainable Brine Volume (Mm³)	Li grade (mg/l)	Contained Li (kt)	Li₂CO₃ Equivalent (kt)
Indicated	249	672	167	888
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, Januar	y 2023			

We have incorporated a development scenario

for Candelas

Candelas expected to produce 14ktpa of lithium carbonate

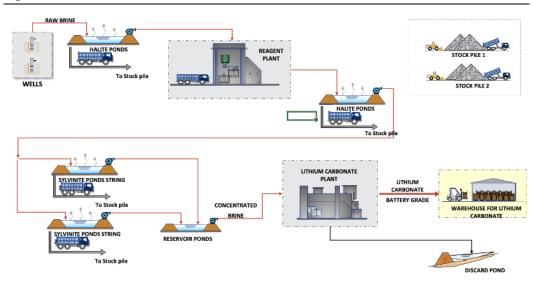
We have incorporated a development scenario for Candelas in our estimates for GLN. Our base case is broadly in line with the PEA in terms of production rates and the process route to produce lithium carbonate from brine. The brine is extracted from production wells, with at least eleven wells required to feed the evaporation ponds at 204 litres per second.

We have assumed a slower pumping rate than the PEA given the lack of extended pump test work that exists for HMW, which required an additional three wells to be drilled to achieve the 14ktpa target production rate. Our recovery rate assumption for the process plant is broadly in line with the PEA estimate of 61.6%.

Conventional lithium carbonate project

Candelas will employ a conventional network of evaporation ponds to pre-concentrate the brine before purification occurs through the lithium carbonate plant. The purification process consists of two stage precipitation to remove key impurities including magnesium and calcium, before being polished in an ion exchange circuit. Lithium precipitation requires significant volumes of soda ash (Na₂CO₃), and we note that the cost of acquiring and transporting the soda ash to site is a key variable.

Fig 33 Process flowsheet for Candelas



Source: GLN, January 2023

Our development scenario has higher costs than PEA

Our capital cost estimate for Candelas is US\$500m

However, there are material differences in our base case vs the PEA assumptions. Our capital cost estimate for Candelas is US\$500m, 23% higher than outlined in the PEA. The higher estimate reflects updated cost estimates for other projects in the industry since the PEA was released in November 2021. Similarly, we assume 21% higher operating costs, to better reflect current industry operating costs in Argentina.

GLN has indicated that the project design for Candelas has been completed to minimise with the aesthetics of the Rio De Los Patos River channel. Only the brine wells are located within the river channel, with the evaporation ponds, lithium carbonate plant and other site infrastructure all located 150-300m uphill from the valley floor.

Fig 34 We assume higher capital and operating costs

0 0 1			
Key project assumptions	PEA	Macquarie	Variance
Capex (US\$m)	408	500	23%
Operating costs (US\$/t)	4,277	5,000	17%
Lithium Carbonate Production (ktpa)	14.0	14.0	0%
Project life	25	22	(12%)
Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023			

There is no existing power source available for Candelas There is no existing power source available for Candelas. As a result, GLN has assumed the project is powered from diesel generators, with just over 10MW of power required for the project. Securing water is also a key risk for the project, although GLN has indicated that a nearby source at Candelas South has been identified but will require reverse osmosis to reduce the salinity of the water.

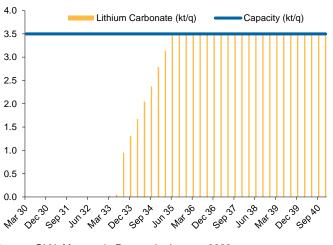
Project construction forecast to commence post 2030

The most significant variance between our development scenario and the PEA is the timing of the project development. We assume GLN will look to fully develop Hombre Muerto West before undertaking a development of Candelas, hence delay project construction until HMW achieves full production and repays all project debt.

First lithium carbonate production forecast in 2033

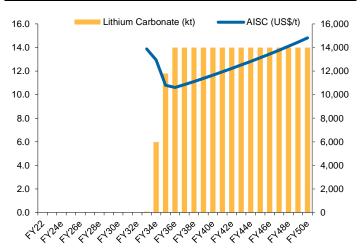
As a result, we assume construction of Candelas commences in 2030 and takes two and half years to complete. This should see Candelas achieved first lithium carbonate production in 2033. The ramp up to full production is forecast to occur over the subsequent two years, with Candelas achieving the 14ktpa run rate in 2035. The PEA assumed construction would commence in 2025 and first production occurring in 2027.

Fig 35 We assume a two year ramp up to the full lithium carbonate production rate of 14ktpa



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Fig 36 Candelas only expected to commence production in 2033 and hit full production in 2035



Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Greenbushes South early stage

Ownership increased to 100%

We value Greenbushes South at A\$15m GLN increased its interest in the Greenbushes South exploration project from 80% to 100% in December. The increase was the result of the acquisition of Lithium Australia's (LIT AU, Not Rated) 20% interest for a combination of A\$2m in cash and A\$1m in shares. The transaction terminated the previous joint venture agreement between the two companies. The deal valued the project at A\$15m, which is in line with our valuation for Greenbushes South.

Prospective geographical location

The Greenbushes South project consists of 315km² odd tenements around 250km south of Perth and directly along strike from the world class Greenbushes Lithium Mine. In March 2022, GLN completed an airborne geophysics survey to develop drill targets. The survey identified pegmatite associated with spodumene-bearing rocks on the Fry's Block tenement, located just 3km south of the Greenbushes mine. GLN will commence a five-hole diamond drilling program in late January to test the potential of the pegmatite mineralisation.

Bunbury 116.0°E Donnybrool Kirup Project F70/5680 E70/4690 E70/4690 Greenbushes Mine Greenbushes South Project Bridgetown Nannup -34.0°S Donnelly Project 15 km

Fig 37 Significant tenement holding near Greenbushes

Source: GLN, Macquarie Research, January 2023

Board and Management

Board of Directors

Richard Homsany - Non-Executive Chairman

Richard Homsany is an experienced corporate lawyer and has extensive board and operational experience in the resources and energy sectors. He is Executive Chairman of ASX listed uranium exploration and development company Toro Energy Limited, Executive Vice President, Australia of TSX listed uranium exploration company Mega Uranium Ltd and the principal of Cardinals Lawyers and Consultants, a boutique corporate and energy & resources law firm.

Juan Pablo (JP) Vargas de la Vega - Managing Director

JP is a Chilean/Australian mineral industry professional with 18 years broad experience in ASX mining companies, stockbroking and private equity firms JP has been a specialist lithium analyst in Australia, has also operated a private copper business as in Chile and has also worked for BHP, Rio Tinto and Codelco.

Daniel Jimenez - Non-Executive Director

Daniel Jimenez has worked for world leader in the lithium industry Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile for 28 years based in Santiago, Chile. His last position was as Vice President of Sales of Lithium, Iodine, and Industrial Chemicals where he formulated the commercial strategy and marketing of SQM's industrial products and was responsible for over US\$900m worth of estimated sales in 2018.

Christopher Chalwell - Non-Executive Director

Christopher Chalwell has extensive experience with feasibility studies, commercial reviews for project funding, contract appraisal and award. Christopher has been involved in the gas to coal conversion of the Mica Creek Power station in Mt Isa and the Pasminco Century Mine in North Queensland

Terry Gardiner - Non-Executive Director

Terry Gardiner has over 20 years' experience in capital markets, stockbroking & derivatives trading and prior to that had many years trading in equities & derivatives for his family accounts. Currently a director of stockbroking firm Barclay Wells Limited and a Non-executive Director of Cazaly Resources Limited.

Senior Management

Juan Pablo (JP) Vargas de la Vega – Managing Director

As above

Graeme Fox - Chief Financial Officer

Graeme Fox is an Australian CPA qualified accountant and experienced business analyst, with over 25 years of experience in the mining, contracting and transport industries, with a focus on strategic planning, financial modelling, investment evaluation, management accounting and compliance. During the last 20 years, Graeme's career has been focussed in the resources sector, including diverse roles throughout the value chain, working with BHP, WMC & Macmahon.

Alvaro Henriquez – Geology Manager

Alvaro Henríquez is a Chilean based hydrogeologist with over 20 years' applied geology and hydrogeology experience in the mining industry. He has led many exploration and production operations across Chile, Argentina, Australia, and the United States. His experience includes 11 years at SQM, where he served as the Hydrogeology Superintendent.

Mike Robbins - Company Secretary

Mike Robbins has over 20 years resource industry experience gathered at operational and corporate levels, both within Australia and overseas. During that time, he has held numerous project and head office management positions and is currently Company Secretary for three other listed entities.

ESG Considerations

ESG commentary provided by Macquarie's ESG analyst, Anita Stanley (Anita.Stanley@macquarie.com).

Governance

Board

The GLN Board comprises of 5 non-executive directors and the CEO, four are independent. There are no female representatives on the GLN board.

Fig 38 Board Overview

Company	Board member details	Number of Directors (including CEO)	% of Independent Directors (excluding CEO)	% of Women on the Board	Average Tenure (in years)	No. of directors that hold other directorships in listed companies
Galan Lithium	GLN board	5	80%	0%	6.1	4
Source: Compar	ny data, Macquarie F	Research, January 202	23			

Remuneration

GLN's remuneration structure consists of fixed salary, leave entitlements and options and performance rights.

Fig 39 CEO remuneration structure for period to 30 June 2022

Component	Instrument	Performance Period	Vesting conditions	Value
Fixed base salary	Cash payment	Annual basis	n/a	Base salary, superannuation & other non-cash benefits.
LTI	Options and performance rights	Three or four years		For FY22 48% of CEO remuneration was performance related. This was 81% in FY21.
Source: Compa	any data, Macquarie Rese	earch, January 2023		

Social

Diversity

There are no senior female executives or board members at GLN. The % of women across the organisation is not disclosed. The company has adopted a diversity policy.

Safety

GLN reported no lost time injuries in FY22 or FY21. GLN noted that they have established policies, procedures, and risk management plans to ensure the safety and wellbeing of its employees.

Ethical Sourcing

GLN has formed a collaborative partnership with Circulor Ltd to establish full lithium traceability and dynamic CO2 and ESG tracking for their lithium brine assets.

GLN does not publish a Modern Slavery Statement as its annual consolidated revenue is below the reporting requirement threshold of A\$100m.

Community engagement

As a miner, GLN's relations with its local community and key stakeholders are a critical business activity. GLN has noted community and government support for operations.

Environmental

GHG emissions and energy usage

GLN does not disclose GHG emissions or energy source for operations, although GLN flags the relative low emissions footprint and energy usage of brine-based lithium vs. spodumene when considering cradle-to-gate production.

Water usage

Lithium brine facilities have high water usage, so management of water is critical. GLN's partnership with Circulor Ltd will also allow for tracking of water consumption.

Traceability

Other environmental risks include tailings management, biodiversity, air quality, waste and hazardous materials management and mine closure plans.

Macquarie Quant Alpha Model Views

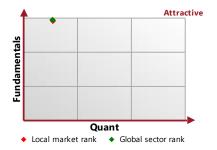
The quant model currently holds a reasonably negative view on Galan Lithium. The strongest style exposure is Earnings Momentum, indicating this stock has received earnings upgrades and is well liked by sell side analysts. The weakest style exposure is Profitability, indicating this stock is not efficiently converting investments to earnings; proxied by ratios like ROE or ROA.

549/667

Global rank in Metals & Mining

% Of BUY recommendations 100% (1/1)

Number of Price Target downgrades 0 Number of Price Target upgrades 0

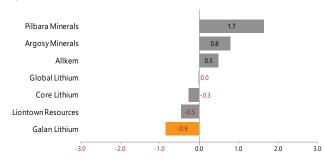


Displays where the company's ranked based on the fundamental consensus Price Target and Macquarie's Quantitative Alpha model.

Two rankings: Local market (Australia & NZ) and Global sector (Metals & Mining)

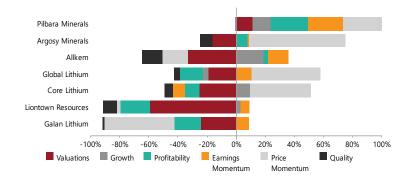
Macquarie Alpha Model ranking

A list of comparable companies and their Macquarie Alpha model score (higher is better).



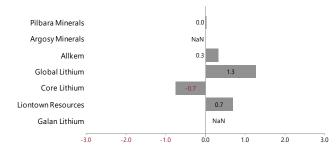
Factors driving the Alpha Model

For the comparable firms this chart shows the key underlying styles and their contribution to the current overall Alpha score.



Macquarie Earnings Sentiment Indicator

The Macquarie Sentiment Indicator is an enhanced earnings revisions signal that favours analysts who have more timely and higher conviction revisions. Current score shown below.



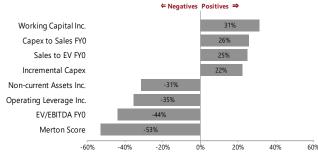
Drivers of Stock Return

Breakdown of 1-year total return (local currency) into returns from dividends, changes in forward earnings estimates and the resulting change in earnings multiple.



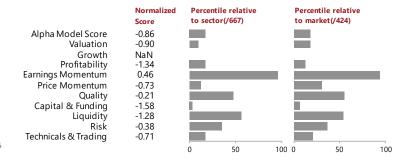
What drove this Company in the last 5 years

Which factor score has had the greatest correlation with the company's returns over the last 5 years.



How it looks on the Alpha model

A more granular view of the underlying style scores that drive the alpha (higher is better) and the percentile rank relative to the sector and market.



Source (all charts): FactSet, Thomson Reuters, and Macquarie Quant. For more details on the Macquarie Alpha model or for more customised analysis and screens, please contact the Macquarie Global Quantitative/Custom Products Group (cpg@macquarie.com)

Important disclosures:

Recommendation definitions

Macquarie - Asia and USA

Outperform – expected return >10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%

Macquarie - Australia/New Zealand

Outperform – expected return >10% Neutral – expected return from 0% to 10% Underperform – expected return <0%

Note: expected return is reflective of a Medium Volatility stock and should be assumed to adjust proportionately with volatility risk

Volatility index definition*

This is calculated from the volatility of historical price movements.

Very high-highest risk – Stock should be expected to move up or down 60–100% in a year – investors should be aware this stock is highly speculative.

High – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 40–60% in a year – investors should be aware this stock could be speculative.

Medium – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 30–40% in a year.

Low-medium – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 25–30% in a year.

Low – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 15–25% in a year.

* Applicable to select stocks in Asia/Australia/NZ

Recommendations – 12 months

Note: Quant recommendations may differ from Fundamental Analyst recommendations

Financial definitions

number of shares

All "Adjusted" data items have had the following adjustments made:

Added back: goodwill amortisation, provision for catastrophe reserves, IFRS derivatives & hedging, IFRS impairments & IFRS interest expense Excluded: non recurring items, asset revals, property revals, appraisal value uplift, preference dividends & minority interests

EPS = adjusted net profit / efpowa*

ROA = adjusted ebit / average total assets
ROA Banks/Insurance = adjusted net profit /average

ROE = adjusted net profit / average shareholders funds Gross cashflow = adjusted net profit + depreciation *equivalent fully paid ordinary weighted average

All Reported numbers for Australian/NZ listed stocks are modelled under IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards).

Recommendation proportions - For quarter ending 31 Dec 2022

	AU/NZ	Asia	USA	
Outperform	55.17%	62.10%	68.04%	(for global coverage by Macquarie, 2.41% of stocks followed are investment banking clients)
Neutral	37.59%	25.07%	28.87%	(for global coverage by Macquarie, 2.52% of stocks followed are investment banking clients)
Underperform	7.24%	12.82%	3.09%	(for global coverage by Macquarie, 0.00% of stocks followed are investment banking clients)

GLN AU vs Small Ordinaries, & rec history



(all figures in AUD currency unless noted)

Note: Recommendation timeline – if not a continuous line, then there was no Macquarie coverage at the time or there was an embargo period. Source: FactSet. Macquarie Research. January 2023

12-month target price methodology

GLN AU: A\$1.90 based on a 1.0x NPV methodology

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